THE REALITY ON THE GROUND: WHAT USERS AND PROVIDERS WANT AND NEED IN MPTS"

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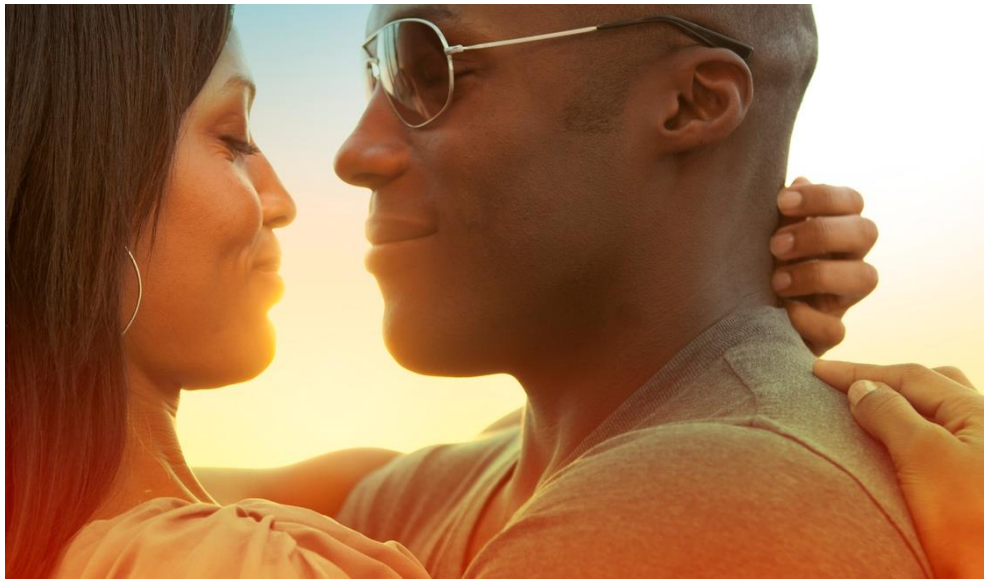
MULTIPLE SEXUAL REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH (SRH) NEEDS

"We are happy that our children are HIV-negative. Times are hard and we want to give our children the best. We have decided to use condoms to prevent pregnancy..."

(HIV-discordant couple)



WHY DO WE NEED MPTs?

- Unmet FP need

222 million

80 million

- Unintended pregnancies

- 50% of all unintended pregnancies

Abortions

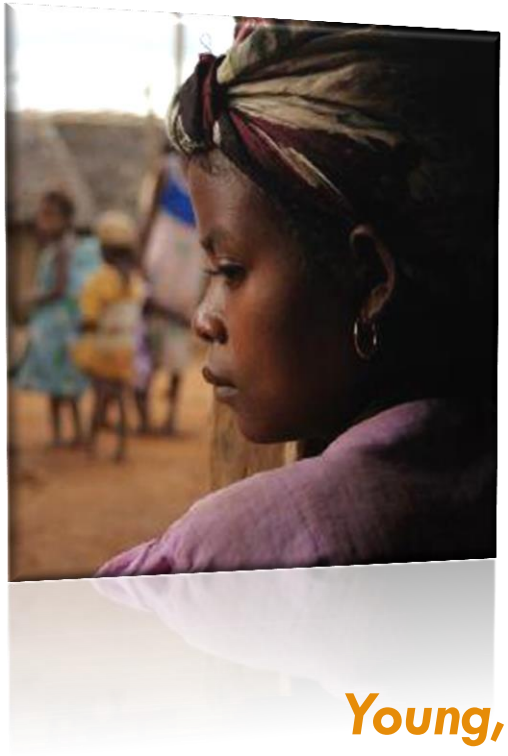
MATERNAL DEATH

Unprotected sexual intercourse

Inadequate STI/HIV prevention methods

HIV/AIDS

Case Study: “Kajiata”



- Age 33, married
- Already has 6 children
- Husband spends a significant amount of time out of the village and she accepts he is unfaithful
- Husband will not wear a condom

Young, married women *are the* ***fastest growing group of HIV+*** *people worldwide.*

CAMI
COALITION ADVANCING MULTIPURPOSE INNOVATIONS

MPTs in the Pipeline

- **Drug Combinations**
- **Drug/Device Combinations**
- **Multipurpose Vaccines**
- **Bacterial Therapeutics**
- **Nanoparticles**

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Currently Available MPTs

Male Condom	Female Condom

ADVANTAGES: Available now

DISADVANTAGE: Use rates are low, difficult to negotiate

CAMI
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MPTs Available today

MPTs in Development

Female condom

Male condom

MPTs

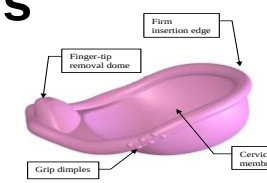
Intravaginal gels

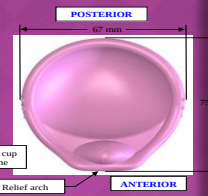
Intravaginal rings

Long-acting injectables

Barrier methods

Microbicides





Natural products

Implants

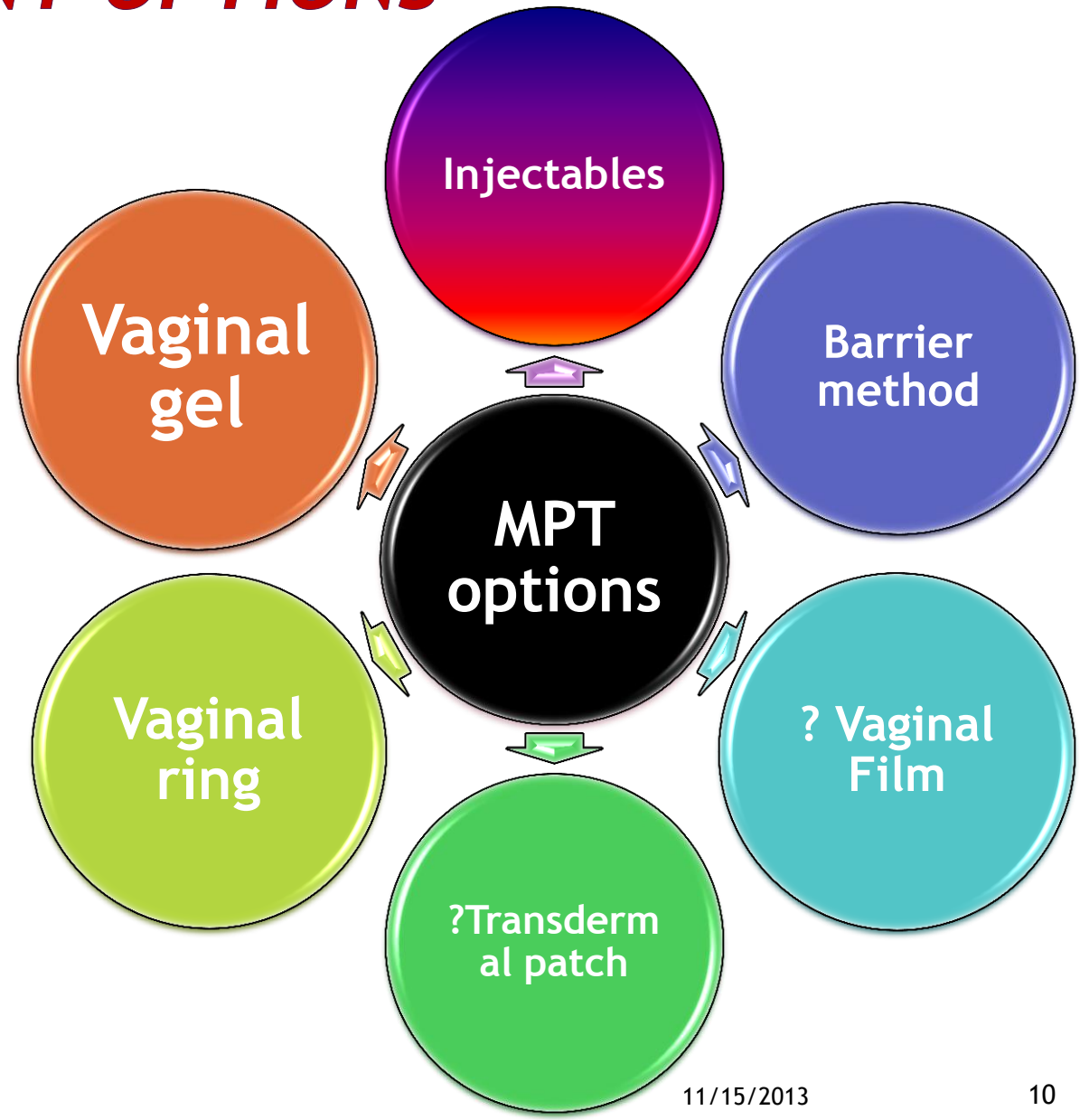
WHAT DO WOMEN WANT/NEED?

"Women want contraceptive methods that can protect against both pregnancy and disease without unpleasant side effects, that do not interfere with sex, require little or no medical supervision and are effective when used post-coitally"

Sharon Camp

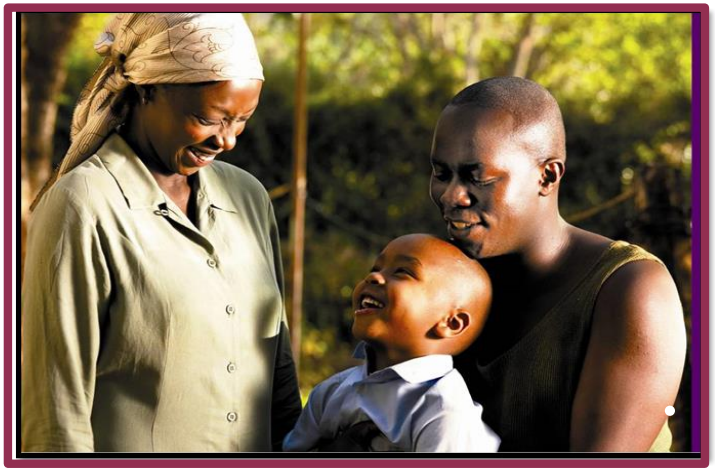
President and CEO
Guttmacher Institute

WHAT DO WOMEN WANT/NEED?
MANY OPTIONS



WHAT DO WOMEN WANT?

SUPPORT



WHAT DO WOMEN WANT?
INFORMATION

- Information on:
  - *Who can use MPTs*
  - *When to use MPTs*
  - *How to use MPTs*
  - *What to expect when using MPTs*

WHAT DO PROVIDERS WANT/NEED?
CAPACITY BUILDING

Training	• Indications for MPTs • Administration of MPTs • Counseling clients for MPTs • Follow-up for clients on MPTs
MPT supply/delivery	• Improved product supply chain to prevent stock-out • Avail some MPTs in easily accessible service delivery points e.g. pharmacies
Infrastructure	• More staff to provide MPTs • Private facilities for counseling and administration of MPTs

WHAT DO PROVIDERS WANT?
DIVERSE DELIVERY MODELS

- Practical models that address unmet need
  - Postpartum and Post-abortion MPT delivery
- Models that increase MPT uptake among end users
  - Mobile clinic services
  - Male involvement
  - Women support groups
  - Community-based provision of MPTs (use community health workers)
- Models that incorporate technology
  - Social marketing approaches

PREVENTION IS ONGOING…

Over the course of her life, a woman will have varying sexual and reproductive health needs. Yet, "what stays constant is her need for prevention against HIV, unintended pregnancy and STIs,"

Dr. Nomita Chandihok, Deputy Director, Reproductive Health and Nutrition
Indian Council of Medical Research